

SECTION TWO – THE CLASSICAL PERIOD - 500BC TO 476AD

REFERENCES

<i>Armies of the Macedonian and Punic Wars 359 - 146BC</i>	Duncan Head	WRG Ltd
<i>Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome 150BC - 600AD</i>	Phil Barker	WRG Ltd
<i>Armies of the Dark Ages 600 - 1066 AD</i>	Ian Heath	WRG Ltd
<i>Slingshot – the Journal of the Society of Ancients.</i>		
<i>The Achaemenid Persian Army</i>	Duncan Head	Montvert
<i>The Wars of Alexander's Successors</i>	Bob Bennet & Michael Roberts	Pen & Sword
<i>The Seleucid Army</i>	Nick Sekunda	Montvert
<i>The Ptolemaic Army</i>	Nick Sekunda	Montvert
<i>Rubicon (Roman Republican Period)</i>	Tom Holland	Little Brown
<i>Sassanian Armies</i>	David Nicolle	Montvert
<i>Soldiers of the Dragon</i>	Chris Peers	Osprey
<i>Ancient Chinese Armies 1500 - 200BC</i>	Chris Peers	Osprey
<i>Imperial Chinese Armies 200BC - 589AD</i>	Chris Peers	Osprey
<i>New Penguin Atlas of Ancient History</i>	Colin Mc Evedy & David Woodroffe	
<i>New Penguin Atlas of Medieval History</i>	Colin Mc Evedy & David Woodroffe	

II/61 HSIEN-PI, T'U-YU-HUN, WU-HUAN, PRE-DYNASTIC KHITAN & HSI 90 AD - 1000 AD.

The Tung-hu split into the Hsien-pi and Wu-huan living in Manchuria. The Wu-huan were closer to the Chinese border and were loyal allies until their disappearance around 316 AD. The Hsien-pi were united for a while in the mid-second century AD, when they briefly dominated the Mongolian steppe. The T'u-yu-hun kingdom (later Khanate) was founded by the Hsien-pi in 285 AD and became rich on "silk-road" traffic.

REFERENCES NEEDED possibly Ref: *Imperial Chinese Armies* Chris Peers.

II/61a Wu-huan, T'u-yu-hun or Hsien-pi Army 90 - 316 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 10xLH, 1xPs.

Terrain Type: Steppe Aggression : 1 if Wu-huan or T'u-yu-Hun, 3 if Hsien-pi.

Enemies: II/21a, II/21b, II/21c, II/38a, II/38b, II/38c, II/41b, II/61a, II/61b, II/63, II/76

II/61b Mu-jung Hsien-pi or T'u-yu-hun Army 300 - 431 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 2xKn, 4xLH, 2xSp, 2x4b, 1xPs.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 3 Enemies: II/21b, II/21c, II/38b, II/38c, II/61a, II/61c, II/61d, II/63, II/76, II/79a. Ally: II/21c.

II/61c Other Hsien-pi or T'u-yu-hun Army 317 - 431 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 3xKn, 7xLH, 1xPs.

Terrain Type: Steppe. Aggression : 3 Enemies: II/21b, II/21c, II/38b, II/38c, II/61b, II/61c, II/61d, II/63, II/76, II/79a.

II/61d Khitan or Hsi Army 350 - 1000 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 2xCv, 8xLH, 1xPs.

Terrain Type: Steppe. Aggression : 2 Enemies: II/61b, II/61c, II/61d, II/76, II/79a, III/11b, III/20a, III/20b, III/39, III/42a, III/42b, III/56

II/62 ABYSSINIAN & HORN-OF-AFRICA 100 AD - 1529 AD.

This list covers Christian Ethiopian and pagan or Muslim Horn-of-Africa armies from the foundation of the Ethiopian Axumite empire until the conquest of Gran the left-handed.

Terrain Type: Hilly. Aggression : 3. **REFERENCES NEEDED ----- AMA2?**

II/62 Abyssinian or Horn-of-Africa Army: 1x (LH or El (Gen)), 1x (LH or Wb), 1xBd, 6xWb, 2xBw, 1xPs.

Enemies: I/58, II/23a, II/23c, II/55a, II/55b, II/55c, III/12, III/31, III/37a, III/37b, III/66.

Allies = (II/23a and/or II/23c) or (I/58 and/or II/55b).

II/63 THREE KINGDOMS & WESTERN TS'IN (CHIN) CHINESE 189AD-316 AD.

After the Han lost power, China was dominated by rival warlords. The survivors were the "Three Kingdoms", namely Wei in the north, Wu in the south-east and Shu Han in the south-west. The three-kingdoms period ended around 266 AD with the proclamation of the Ts'in (Chin) dynasty, but the western Ts'in dynasty disintegrated into civil wars around 304 AD.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 1. Reference: *Imperial Chinese Armies* Chris Peers.

II/63. Three Kingdoms or Western Ts'in (Chin) Chinese Army: 1xCv (Gen), 1xCv, 1xLH, 1x (Bd or Cb), 3xSp, 2xCb, 1xAx, 1xPs, 1x(Art or LH)

Enemies = I/49cd, II/21ab, 38abc, 46b, 61abc, 63, 75, 76, 77a. Allies = II/21ab or (II/38a and/or II/61a).

II/64 MIDDLE IMPERIAL ROMAN 193 AD - 324 AD

This list covers the armies from Septimus Severus. It runs concurrently with the Late Imperial Roman lists (II/78) since Constantine's rivals still used the old system.

Terrain Type: Arable. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/64a Western Roman Army: 1xCv (Gen), 1x (Cv or Kn), 1xLH, 4xBd, 3xAx, 1x (Ax or Bw or Ps), 1xArt.

Aggression : 1 Enemies: II/26, II/47e, II/47f, II/47g, II/54a, II/57, II/60, II/64a, II/64b, II/66, II/68a, II/70a, II/72a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/78a. Ally: II/72d.

II/64b Eastern Roman Army: 1xCv (Gen), 1x (Cv or Kn), 1xLH, 4xBd, 3xAx, 1x (Ax or Bw or Ps), 1x (Art or LH).

Aggression: 2 Enemies: I/58, II/22c, II/22d, II/28b, II/28c, II/37, II/52, II/55a, II/55b, II/56, II/64a, II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/69, II/71, II/74b, II/78a. Allies: (II/23a and/or II/28bc) or II/65b.

II/65 TERVINGI & EARLY VISIGOTHIC 200 AD - 419 AD.

This list covers the Tervingi (or "men of the forest", later called "Visi") from their arrival on the Dniester until the organisation of the Visigothic Tolosan kingdom in Spain. They were first heard of raiding the Roman empire, but fled the Huns in 376 AD. They won a crushing victory at Adrianople in 378 AD and were later settled by treaty and provided recruits for regular Roman unit. One notable example was Alaric who rose to become "magister militum per Illyricum" in 395-399 (fighting for the eastern Roman empire against the western) and then changed sides and fought for the western empire against the eastern. Losing the post after Stilicho's murder in 408, he joined a rebellion and sacked Rome. His successors invaded Gaul and then Spain and later settled as foederati in southern Gaul.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 3. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/65a Early Visigothic Army 378 AD only: 1xWb (Gen), 2xKn, 12LH, 7xWb, 1xPs. Enemy: II/78b

II/65b Tervingi or Early Visigothic Army - other times: 1x (Kn or Wb (Gen)), 1xKn, 8xWb, 2xPs.

Enemies: II/26, II/58, II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80a, II/80d, II/81c.

Allies: (II/52 and/or II/67b) or II/78a.

II/66 EARLY VANDAL 200 AD - 442 AD

This list covers the Asding and Siling Vandals from their first appearance until Gaiseric's consolidation of their African conquests and construction of a fleet. During this time, they crossed the Rhine into Gaul in 406 AD and then continued across the Pyrenees into Spain in 409 AD. The Siling states in Spain were destroyed in 416 AD by the Visigoths on behalf of Rome and the Asding and an Alan remnant crossed to Africa in 428 AD and captured Carthage in 439 AD.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 3. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/66. Early Vandal Army: 1xKn (Gen), 9xWb, 1x(LH or Ps), 1xPs.

Enemies: II/47g, II/58, II/64a, II/64b, II/65b, II/71, II/72a, II/72c, II/72d, II/78a, II/82a, II/83a.

Allies: II/57 or (II/58 and/or II/72c).

II/67 GREUTHINGI, EARLY OSTROGOTHIC, HERUL, SCIRI & TAIFALI **200 AD - 493 AD**

This list covers the Greuthingi/Greutungis Goths ("men of the steppes") from their arrival in the Ukraine until the organisation of the Italian Ostrogothic kingdom. Jordanes equating of the Greuthingi with the Ostrogoths is no longer accepted. The Greuthingi seem to have split up under attack from Attila's Huns with some joining the Tervingi (list II/65) in invading Roman territory in 376 AD, some remained independent and invaded Italy under Radagaisus in 405 AD while the majority became Hunnic subjects from 441AD until 454 AD. This last part eventually became unified as the Ostrogothic nation. The most famous achievement of the Greuthingi cavalry was at Adrianople in 378 AD when their cavalry ensured victory by charging into the rear of a Roman army already engaged to its front.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 3. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/67a Radagaesus' Army 401-406 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 4xKn, 1xLH, 4xWb, 2xPs. Enemy: II/78a

II/67b Other Gothic Armies: 1xKn (Gen), 5xKn, 6xPs.

Enemies: II/25, II/26, II/58, II/65b, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80a, II/80d, II/83a, II/83b, III/2.

Allies: (II/52 and II/80d) or (II/71 and/or II/72d).

II/68 PICTISH 211 AD - 842 AD

This list covers the Pictish armies from the campaigns of Septimus Severus until the union of the Picts and the Scots under Kenneth Mac Alpin. The term "Pict" is taken to include all the people of Ancient Scotland originating north of the Caledones, including the broch-builders. Their name for themselves was "Cruithni" and they were a coastal people, probably spreading out from the Orkneys into the north and north-western parts of Scotland. After the campaigns of Septimus Severus largely destroyed the Caledones, the Picts spread south to fill the vacuum and later raided Roman Britain, often outflanking Hadrian's Wall by sea. The "Barbarian Conspiracy" which raided Britannia in 365-368 AD consisted of Picts, Atecotti, Saxons and Scots-Irish. The Atecotti were said to have emigrated from Ireland to Caithness, Man and the Hebrides, but insufficient is known about them to justify a separate list.

Aggression : 3. References: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker, *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/68a Pictish Army 211- 499 AD: 1xLCh (Gen), 2xLH, 5xSp, 1x(Sp or Wb), 3xPs.

Terrain Type: Littoral. Enemies: II/54a, II/54b, II/64a, II/68a, II/73, II/78a, II/81a, II/81b, II/81c. Allies: II/54a and/or II/73

II/68b Pictish Army 500 - 846AD: 1x(Cv or Sp (Gen)), 2xLH, 6xSp, 3xPs.

Terrain Type: Arable. Enemies: II/54b, II/73, II/81c, II/81d, III/24a, III/24b, III/40a, III/40b.

II/69 SASSANID PERSIAN 220 AD - 651 AD

This list covers the Sassanid dynasty of Persia from their revolt against the Parthian Arcasids until their extinction by the Arabs. Aggression is high because they regarded themselves as heir to the Achaemenids and claimed all the territories they had ever owned, including most of the eastern Roman empire.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 3. References: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker, *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/69. Sassanid Persian Army: 1xCv (Gen), 1x (Kn or Cv), 4xCv, 1xLH, 1x (El or Cv), 1x(Ax or Cv), 2xHd, 1xPs.

Enemies: II/22c, II/22e, II/23a, II/23c, II/28b, II/28c, II/28d, II/37, II/46b, II/46c, II/58, II/64b, II/69, II/74a, II/78b, II/80a, II/80b, II/80d, II/83b, III/4a, III/4b, III/11b, III/16, III/17, III/25a, III/25b.

Allies= II/23b or II/28c or II/46b or II/58 or II/80bd or III/11b

II/70 BURGUNDI & LIMIGANTES 250 AD - 534 AD

The Burgundi differed from the Franks and the Suevi in their preference for the use of light javelins. In 436 AD they were settled in eastern Gaul as foederati but their kingdom there was conquered by the Franks in 534 AD and they were absorbed into the Frankish kingdom. The Limigantes also used javelins. They were

subjects of the Sarmatians until they rebelled in 334 AD and they were destroyed by Constantine I in 359 AD.

Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker
Terrain Type: Forest until 436AD, then Arable. Aggression : 3.

II/70a Army of the Burgundi 250-534 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 9xWb, 2xPs.
Enemies: II/64a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/78a, II/80a, II/82a, III/3, III/5a.

II/70b Army of the Limigantes 250 (334?) - 359 AD: 1x Wb (Gen), 1xLH, 8xWb, 2xPs. Enemies: II/26, II/78b.

II/71 GEPID 250 AD - 566 AD

This list covers the Gepids from their first appearance on the Roman frontiers until their annihilation by the combined armies of Lombards and Avars.

Terrain Type: Steppe. Aggression : 3. Reference: *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/71 Gepid Army: 1xKn (Gen), 3xKn, 4xWb, 4xPs.
Enemies: II/64b, II/65b, II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72a, II/72c, II/72d, II/80d, II/83a, II/83b, III/1c, III/2, III/3, III/4a, III/4b, III/13a. Allies: II/66 or (II/67b and/or II/73).

II/72 EARLY FRANKISH, ALAMANNIC, SUEVI, QUADI, RUGIAN & TURCOLINGI 250 AD - 496 AD, 506 AD, 406 AD, 584 AD, 487 AD & 493 AD.

All these German tribes repeatedly attacked the western Romans and the first two finally took over most of Roman Gaul. The Franks proved the most successful in the long run and had absorbed most of Alamannic Gaul by 506 AD (after which they appear in the list III/5). Suevi was a collective term for the German tribes of the upper Danube (including Quadi, Marcomanni & some of the Alamanni) who invaded across the frozen Rhine in 406 AD, crossed into Spain in 409 AD and set up a kingdom in its north-west corner, which was absorbed by the Visigoths in 584 AD. The Rugians were based in Bohemia and vanish from history after a crushing defeat in 487 AD while the Turcolingi were associated with the Rugians in Roman service and may have been similarly equipped.

Terrain Type: Forest until 406AD, then Arable. Aggression : 3. References: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker, *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/72a Quadi Army 250-406 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 10xWb, 1xPs.
Enemies: II/64a, II/66, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80d. Ally: II/26.

II/72b Alamanni Army 250-506 AD: 1x(Cv or Wb (Gen)), 7xWb, 3xBw, 1xPs.
Enemies: II/64a, II/70a, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/83a Allies: (II/58 and/or II/66) or (II/67b and/or II/70a) or II/72ad

II/72c Suevi Army 250-584 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 8xWb, 2xBw, 1xPs.
Enemies: II/64a, II/66, II/70a, II/71, II/72d, II/78a, II/82a, II/83a. Allies: II/67b or II/78a.

II/72d Other Early Frankish, Rugian or Turcilingi Armies: 1x (Cv or Wb (Gen)), 10xWb, 1xPs.
Enemies: II/64a, II/65b, II/66, II/67b, II/70a, II/71, II/72a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/80a, II/80d, II/82a, II/83a, III/1c, III/2, III/3. Ally: (d) II/72b.

II/73 OLD SAXON, FRISIAN, BAVARIAN, THURINGIAN, & EARLY-ANGLO-SAXON 250 AD - 804 AD

This list covers the Old Saxons, Frisians, Bavarians and Thuringians until their absorption by the Franks in 804, 690, 788 & 531 AD respectively. It also covers the Thuringian and Saxon revolt of 555 AD and the Anglo-Saxons in England from Hengist's arrival circa 428 until the accession of Edwin of Northumbria circa 617.

Aggression : 2. References: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker, *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath. Enemies: II/64a, II/68a, II/68b, II/72b, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/81a, II/81b, II/81c, II/81d, II/83a, III/1a, III/2, III/3, III/5a, III/13b, III/19a, III/21a, III/21b, III/28.

II/73 Old Saxon Army 250-804 AD or Early Anglo-Saxon Army 428 - 617 AD : 1xWb(Gen), 10xWb, 1xPs.
Terrain Type: Arable.

II/73 Frisian Army 250 - 690 AD: 1xWb(Gen), 10xWb, 1xPs.
Terrain Type: Littoral.

II/73 Bavarian Army 250-788 AD or Thuringian Army 250 - 531 AD & 555 AD: 1xWb(Gen), 10xWb, 1xPs.
Terrain Type: Forest

II/74 PALMYRAN 260 AD - 273 AD

This list covers the whole period of Palmyran independence. Palmyra was an Arab trading city on the route to Parthia. In 260 AD, the capture of the Roman emperor Valerian by the Sassanids gave the Palmyran ruler Odenathus his chance. After defeating the Sassanids and putting down a usurping Roman general, he was given command of the eastern Roman army by the western emperor Gallienus. After his murder in 267 AD, his widow Zenobia occupied Egypt and Asia Minor and proclaimed her young son emperor in 271 AD. She was defeated by Aurelian in two epic battles in 272 AD.

Terrain Type: Dry. Aggression : 1. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/74a Palmyran Army 260-271 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 2xKn, 1xLH, 3xBw, 2x(Bw or Ps), 1xCv, 1xBd, 1xAx.
Enemies: II/23a, II/69. Ally: II/23a.

II/74b Palmyran Army 271-273 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 3xKn, 2xLH, 4xBw, 2x(Bw or 2Ps)
Enemies: II/23a, II/64b Ally: II/23a.

II/75 PAEKCHE & KAYA KOREAN 300 AD - 663 AD.

During the Han dynasty, China had conquered most of Korea and after its collapse, the Korean tribes coalesced into the three kingdoms of Koguryo in the north, Shilla in the south-east and Paekche in the south-west. Kaya was the area between Paekche and Shilla and its troops are assumed to be similar to those of Paekche. Paekche fell in 660 AD to a naval invasion by T'ang China and a revolt in 663 AD was defeated.

Terrain Type: Hilly. Aggression : 0. **REFERENCES NEEDED**

II/75 Paekche or Kaya Korean Army: 1x (Kn or Cv (Gen)), 1x (Cv or Kn), 1x (LH or Cv), 4xSp, 4xBw, 1xPs.
Enemies: II/63, II/76, II/77a, II/77b, II/79a, III/20a, III/20b. Allies: II/76 or II/77ab or III/7ab.

II/76 KOGURYO KOREAN 300 AD - 668 AD.

Koguryo was the northern kingdom formed in Korea after the collapse of the Chinese Han dynasty. Overland invasions by Sui and T'ang Chinese armies failed to capture the heavily fortified frontier cities of the kingdom and it was only in 668 AD, when weakened by civil war, that Koguryo fell to the Chinese forces.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 0 **REFERENCES NEEDED(K)-4(o)-5(re)8(a)-5(n Ar)-15(m)37 38.9 Tm(b)-5(.)9(-)-2(A)11(I).**

Terrain Type: Hilly. Aggression : 0. **REFERENCES NEEDED**

II/77a Shilla Korean Army 300-520 AD: 1x(Kn or Cv (Gen)), 1x(Kn or Cv), 1xLH, 4xSp, 4xBw, 1xPs.
 Enemies: II/63, II/75, II/76, II/79a, III/7a, III/7b Allies : II/75 or II/76.

II/77b Shilla Korean Army 521- 935 AD: 1x(Kn or Cv (Gen)), 1x(Kn or Cv), 1xLH, 3xSp, 3xBw, 2xPk, 1xPs.
 Enemies: II/75, II/76, II/79a, III/7b, III/20a, III/20b, III/39, III/55, III/56, III/57. Allies: II/75 or II/76 or III/20b.

II/78 LATE IMPERIAL ROMAN 307AD - 408 AD

This list covers the Roman army from the reforms of Constantine I until the murder of Stilicho. Since the reforms did not reach the east until the fall of Licinius, there is some overlap with list II/64.

Terrain Type: Arable. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/78a Western Roman Army: 1x Cv (Gen), 1xCv, 2xLH, 2xBd, 3xAx, 2xPs, 1x(Kn or Art or Bd).
 Aggression : 1. Enemies: II/54a, II/57, II/58, II/64a, II/64b, II/65a, II/65b, II/66, II/67a, II/67b, II/68a, II/70a, II/72a, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/78a, II/78b, II/80d, II/82a Allies: II/58 or II/65b or II/72d.

II/78b Eastern Roman Army: 1x Cv (Gen), 2xKn, 2xLH, 3xBd, 2xAx, 2xPs.
 Aggression : 2 Enemies: II/26, II/28c, II/52, II/55b, II/58, II/65a, II/65b, II/67b, II/69, II/70b, II/72a, II/78a, II/80d.
 Allies: II/23a or II/28c or II/65b

II/79 CHINESE NORTHERN & SOUTHERN DYNASTIES 317 AD - 589 AD

This list covers the northern Wei dynasty founded in 386 AD and its successor dynasties until the Sui seized power in 581 AD and the native Chinese southern dynasties from the establishment of the eastern Ts'in (or Chin) in 317 AD until the Sui conquest of the south in 589 AD.

Terrain Type: Arable. . Reference: *Imperial Chinese Armies* Chris Peers.

II/79a Northern Dynasty Army: 1xKn (Gen), 2xKn, 2xLH, (1xBd, 3x(Bd or Sp), 3x(Cb or Ps)) or (2xKn, 2xCv, 3xLH).
 Aggression : 2. Enemies: II/21b, II/21c, II/38c, II/46c, II/61b, II/61c, II/61d, II/75, II/76, II/77a, II/77b, II/79a, II/79b, III/8, III/11b. Ally: II/38c

II/79b Southern Dynasty Army: 1xKn (Gen), 1xCv, 1xLH, 1x (Bd or Cb or Ps), 3x (Bd or Sp), 3x(Cb or Ps), 1x (Bw or Ps), 1x (Wb or Bd or Sp or El).
 Aggression : 1. Enemies: I/49d, II/21b, II/21c, II/38b, II/79a, II/79 b.

II/80 HUNNIC 356 AD - 570 AD

This list covers the western Hunnic armies from the first contact with the Alans in 374 AD until the remnant states of the Hunnic empire were absorbed by the Avars. The list also cover the (possibly unrelated) Chionite and Hephthal;ire or "White Huns" and the Sabir. The Chionites from their first intervention in Kushite Bactria in 356 AD until their destruction by the Sassanids in 468 AD. The Hephthalites until their western element's amalgamation with the remnants of Juan-juan to form the Avars after 558 AD and the loss of their Indian empire around 570 AD. The Sabir from their arrival in the steppes north of the Caucasus around 515 AD until they were absorbed into the Volga Bulgar confederacy.

Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/80a Attila's army 433-453 AD: 1x (Cv or LH (Gen)), 7xLH, 1xKn, 2xWb, 1xPs.
 Terrain Type: Steppe. Aggression : 4. Enemies: II/65b, II/67b, II/69, II/70a, II/72d, II/82a, II/83a, II/83b.

II/80b Sabir Hunnic Army 463-558 AD: 1x (Cv or LH or Wb (Gen)), 6xLH, 5xWb.
 Terrain Type: Hilly. Aggression : 3. Enemies: II/28c, II/58, II/69, II/80d, II/83b.

II/80c Hephthalite Hunnic Army in India 470-570 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 8xLH, 1xEI, 2xBw.
 Terrain Type: Tropical. Aggression : 1. Enemies: II/3, II/46b, III/10c.

II/80d Other Hunnic Armies 356-553 AD: 1x (Cv or LH (Gen)), 11xLH.

ARMY LISTS Section Two: The Classical Period

Terrain Type: Steppe, Aggression : 3, Enemies: II/3, II/28c, II/38c, II/46b, II/46c, II/58, II/65b, II/67b, II/69, II/71, II/72a, II/72d, II/78a, II/78b, II/80b, II/80d, II/83a, II/83b, III/8, III/11b

II/81 SUB-ROMAN BRITISH 407 AD- 1034 AD

This list covers the lowland states of mainland Britain and Armorica. After the departure of Constantine III's field army to Gaul in 406 and its subsequent defeat, there was a split between Britannia and Rome.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 1. Reference: *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/81a Sub-Roman British Army 407-428 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 1xCv, 1x (Ax or LH), 8xAx, 1xPs.

Enemies: II/54a, II/68a, II/73, II/81a. Allies: II/78a.

II/81b Sub-Roman British (Vortigern's) Army 429-441 AD: 1xCv (Gen), 1xCv, 1x (Ax or LH), 5x (Ax or Sp), 3x (Wb (Saxons) or Ax or Sp), 1xPs.

Enemies: II/54a, II/54b, II/68a, II/73, II/81b. Allies: II/73 or II/83a

II/81c Armorican Army 442-539AD: 1x(Kn or Cv (Gen)), 2xCv, 1x(Sp or LH), 7xSp, 1xPs.

Enemies: II/54b, II/65b, II/68a, II/68b, II/73, II/81c, II/82a.

II/81d Strathclyde Army 540-945AD: 1xCv (Gen), 2xCv, 1x(Sp or LH), 7xSp, 1xPs.

Enemies: II/54b, II/68b, II/73, II/81d, III/19a, III/24a, III/24b, III/40a, III/40b, III/45a. Allies: III/40a or III/40b.

II/82 PATRICIAN ROMAN 408 AD – 493 AD

This list runs from the murder of Stilicho until the Ostrogothic move into Italy which destroyed Odovacar's western army and ended the east's dependence on barbarians.

Terrain Type: Arable. Aggression : 1. Reference: *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/82a Patrician Roman Army 419-621 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 3xCv, 4xWb, 4x(Ps or Bw)

Enemies: II/66, II/70a, II/72c, II/72d, II/78a, II/80a, II/81c, II/82a, II/83a, III/4b, III/5a, III/5b, III/17.

Allies: II/70a or II/72c or III/3 or III/4b

II/82b Patrician Roman Army 622-720 AD: 1xKn (Gen), 2xCv, 1xLH, 4xSp, 2x(Bw or Ps), 2xPs.

Enemies: II/82b, III/5b, III/17, III/28, III/31, III/34a.

II/83 LATER VISIGOTHIC 419 AD – 720 AD

This list covers the Visigoths from the establishment of their Tolosan kingdom in south-western Gaul, through its extension into Spain (469-478 AD), and the loss of the Gallic provinces to the Franks in 507 AD to the Islamic conquest and the vassal kings Aquila (711-713 AD) and Ardo (713-720 AD).

Terrain Type: Arable. Reference: *Armies and Enemies of Imperial Rome* Phil Barker

II/83a Western Later Visigothic Army: 1x(Cv or Kn (Gen)), 1x(Cv or LH), 1xBd, 2xAx, 2xKn, 4x(Wb or Ax), 1xPs.

Aggression : 0. Enemies: II/66, II/67b, II/71, II/72b, II/72c, II/72d, II/73, II/80a, II/80d, II/82a, II/83a, II/83b, II/84, III/2.

Allies: II/58 or (II/72d and/or II/82a) or II/80d or II/81c or II/83b

II/83b Eastern Later Visigothic Army: 1x(Cv or Kn (Gen)), 1xKn, 1xKn, 2xLH, 2xBd, 2xAx, 2x(Wb or Ax or Ps), 1xPs.

Aggression : 1. Enemies: II/67b, II/69, II/71, II/80a, II/80b, II/80d, II/83a, II/83b, II/84, III/1c. Allies: II/23a or II/67b.

II/84 AFRICAN VANDAL 442 AD - 535 AD

This list covers the Vandals from Gaeseric's consolidation of their African conquests until the Byzantine reconquest.

Terrain Type: Littoral. Aggression : 3. Reference: *Armies of the Dark Ages* Ian Heath

II/84. African Vandal Army: 1xKn (Gen), 10xKn, 1x(LH or Kn)

Enemies: II/57, II/83a, II/83b, III/4a. Ally: II/57.